





## Scotland's HIV Stigma Campaign

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**Terrance Higgins Trust** 





# Scotland's HIV Stigma Campaign

'Stigma is more harmful than HIV'



## **HIV** in Scotland



## Ending HIV Transmission in Scotland by 2030

- 1. To prevent people from acquiring HIV, regardless of age, sex, gender identity, sexual orientation, race, ethnicity, religion, deprivation or disability status.
- 2. To find people living with HIV (some of whom are undiagnosed) and support entry/re-entry into HIV care and treatment.
- 3. To help reduce stigma that makes some people less likely to access HIV prevention, testing and treatment services.







# 36 years since the last major campaign about HIV

- In 1987 the AIDs Don't Die of Ignorance campaign was launched.
- The general population have had no large-scale, direct information about HIV put in front of them since.
- The public desperately needed to be updated about HIV and how times have changed.





#### Funded by the Scottish Government



#### Multi stakeholder campaign

- Terrence Higgins Trust
- Public Health Scotland
- NHS Greater Glasgow & Clyde
- Waverley Care
- University of Strathclyde
- Our Positive Voice
- Scottish Drugs Forum













Stand appointed as creative agency



## **User Involvement and Audience Testing**



## YouGov poll key insights

- 25% would feel worried about catching HIV if someone they knew had the virus
- Only 35% people would be happy to kiss someone with HIV
- 55% of people would not feel comfortable having sex with someone living with HIV who was on effective treatment.
- Nearly half (46%) of people in Scotland would 'feel ashamed to tell other people' if they were diagnosed with HIV.



## **User Involvement and Audience Testing**



Stigma focus groups
PLHIV
PLHIV BA
PLHIV PWID
Rural PLHIV

Used to inform:
Concept
Messaging
Characters

Testing of concept with PLHIV audiences and Gen Pop audiences



# **Key outcomes PLHIV**



#### **All PLHIV**

Experience of stigma within medical settings, family/friends & colleagues

#### **Rural PLHIV**

Lesser access to sexual health and HIV support services

Stigma is higher due to perceived conservatism and less knowledge about HIV in rural areas Feelings of isolation

#### **BA PLHIV**

Higher prevalence of stigma within local community

Evidence of knowledge gap on transmission and LHIV

Tendency to hide HIV status, even from family members

#### **PWID PLHIV**

Stigma exacerbated due to societal status

Mistrust of facts around transmission and clinical staff

Higher rates of lost to care

Extreme self stigma prevalence



## **Quote examples**



#### Medical setting

"I went for a Gynaecologist appointment and a big fuss was made of me being HIV positive, they discussed in front of me that they should be wearing double gloves. They also asked 'where did you get HIV from?"

"I'm an NHS nurse and another nurse whispered to me about a patient 'be careful with her, she has HIV' I didn't have the strength to tell her I do too. None of the nurses wanted to look after that patient."

#### BA community

"I tried to hide that I had HIV from my family. When they found out, they made me use different cups and glasses and plates. They made me use a different bathroom from everyone else in the house."

#### PWID

"Where I come from, people don't even use the word HIV. The call it 'the virus'. Like 'That guy's got the virus'. There's certain streets in Glasgow, you'd have people smashing your windows because they know you've got it."



## Concept



- Key theme Stigma has a bigger impact on the lives of PLHIV than having HIV does = Stigma is more harmful than HIV.
- Show examples of stigma within settings with family, friends, neighbours and medical settings.

- Seize opportunity to re-educate: U=U/CPIO, one pill a day, 2030.
- Equal representation of genders, ethnicities, sexual orientations and age bands.



## **Media channels**



- TV STV partnership deal
- OOH
- Social Media
- Print
- Press
- Dedicated website at HIVstigma.scot
- Launched on 16<sup>th</sup> October 2023



## **Creative examples**













## **Creative examples**





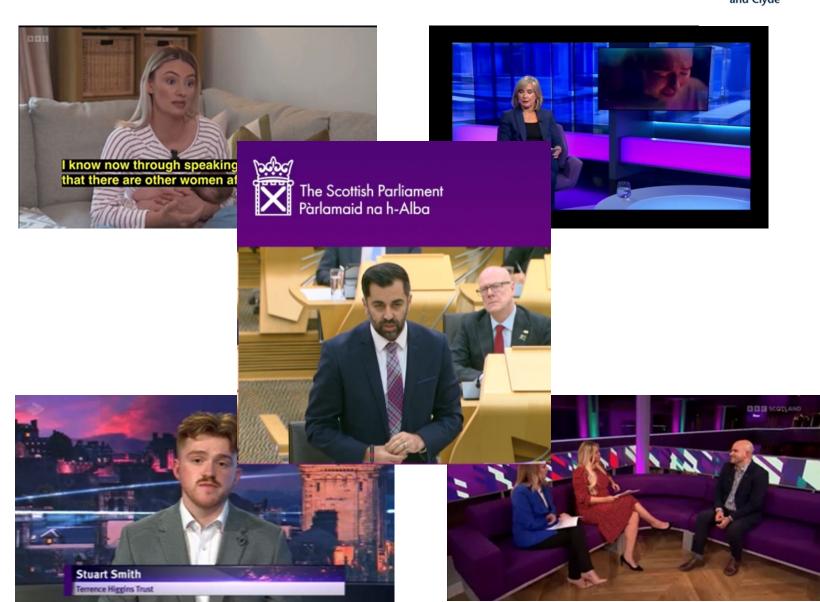


## **Press coverage**

## NHS Greater Glasgow and Clyde

#### TV / Radio

- BBC Radio 4 Today Programme
- BBC Scotland News
- STV News and STV Tonight
- BBC Radio Scotland
- Sky News
- BBC The Nine
- Talk TV/ Talk Radio
- LBC
- BBC Radio 5 Live
- FMQ Scottish Parliament
- 10,401,000 viewers / listeners across the UK





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#### HIV stigma campaign 40 years after tombstone ads

() 39 minutes ago





The 1980s Aids awareness campaign was designed to evoke fear of a disease for which there were few treatment options

An advert aimed at tackling the stigma around HIV is to air on Scottish TV nearly 40 years after the "Don't Die of Ignorance" campaign.







First HIV awareness ad since 1980s is set to air on TV: Advert aimed at tackling stigma around the virus comes 40 years after 'Don't Die of Ignorance' tombstone campaign

By Danya Bazaraa 00:05 16 Oct 2023, updated 10:58 16 Oct 2023



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• Woman diagnosed with HIV seven years ago welcomes the new TV campaign

The first new advert raising awareness of HIV in 40 years will be aired on TV as part of a 'long overdue' campaign.



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#### First HIV TV ad in 40 years will 'tackle attitudes stuck in the 1980s'

Oct 16 • Written by Amelia Hansford









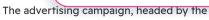


The HIV awareness advert will be the first to air in Scotland in 40 years. (Terrence Higgins Trust/STV)

The first HIV awareness TV advert to air in Scotland in 40 years aims to tackle ignorance and discrimination against people

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living w Listen to this story









### **Results**

- University of Strathclyde is in progress with a full evaluation
- YouGov poll run post-campaign:

37% of people agreed with 'People living with HIV and on effective treatment can't pass HIV on to others'

32% of people disagreed with 'Having HIV means you will have a shorter than average life expectancy'

- Post-campaign focus groups with PLHIV
- Accolades at the Charity Film Awards, Marketing Society Awards and Proud Scotland Awards.

