13<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the National HIV Nurses Association (NHIVNA)



## Helen Reynolds

Royal Liverpool University Hospital

16-17 June 2011, Arena and Convention Centre, Liverpool



# The future of HIV care should NOT be led by primary care services

Helen Reynolds Research Nurse Clinical Nurse Specialist





The Royal Liverpool and NHS
Broadgreen University Hospitals
NHS Trust

#### HIV

- Complex chronic medical condition
- Differs from other chronic conditions widely managed in primary care
  - Long term outcome is still unknown
  - Stigma
  - Confidentiality
  - Rapidly developing
  - Specialised tests







## Long term issues

- Co-morbidities
  - Cardiovascular disease
  - Liver disease
  - Kidney disease
  - Osteoporosis
  - Neurological manifestations
- What new issues are still to emerge?





The Royal Liverpool and NHS
Broadgreen University Hospitals
NHS Trust

### **Patients**

- Choice
- Confidentiality
- Stigma
  - Fear related to attending GP practice
  - Disclosure of status to GP
- Confidence in health care provider
  - Symptoms 'blamed' on HIV







- Quality of care
  - Knowledge, skills & experience
- Time constraints
- Research
  - Cohort data
  - Clinical trials
  - Access to new medication







The Royal Liverpool and Broadgreen University Hospitals
NHS Trust

Complex medical condition

Co-infection

TB, HBV, HCV

Drug-drug interactions

Pregnancy

Toxicity

Drug resistance

Adherence